

# Sixteenth Street & CUPH: Partnering to Address Community SDOH

*CUPH 20th Anniversary Seminar Series*

*July 15, 2022*



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Rosamaria Martinez  
*VP of Community Health Initiatives*  
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# In This Presentation

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- Spotlight On: Social Determinants of Health
- Project Background & Evaluation
- Implementation Model
- Learning from the Data
- Community Impact: Looking Forward



# Spotlight On: Social Determinants of Health

Rosamaria Martinez | *VP of Community Health Initiatives*  
*Sixteenth Street Community Health Centers*



# Sixteenth Street Mission



To improve the health and well-being of Milwaukee and surrounding communities by providing quality, family-based health care, health education and social services, free from linguistic, cultural and economic barriers.



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# Expanding our Idea of Healthcare

## Who is Using SDoH?

- World Health Organization
- Centers for Disease Control
- Medical providers & organizations
- Funders

## Where Does It Come From?

- Psychosocial models of care



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## Social Determinants of Health



Social Determinants of Health  
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 Healthy People 2030

# HEAR FROM OUR PATIENTS



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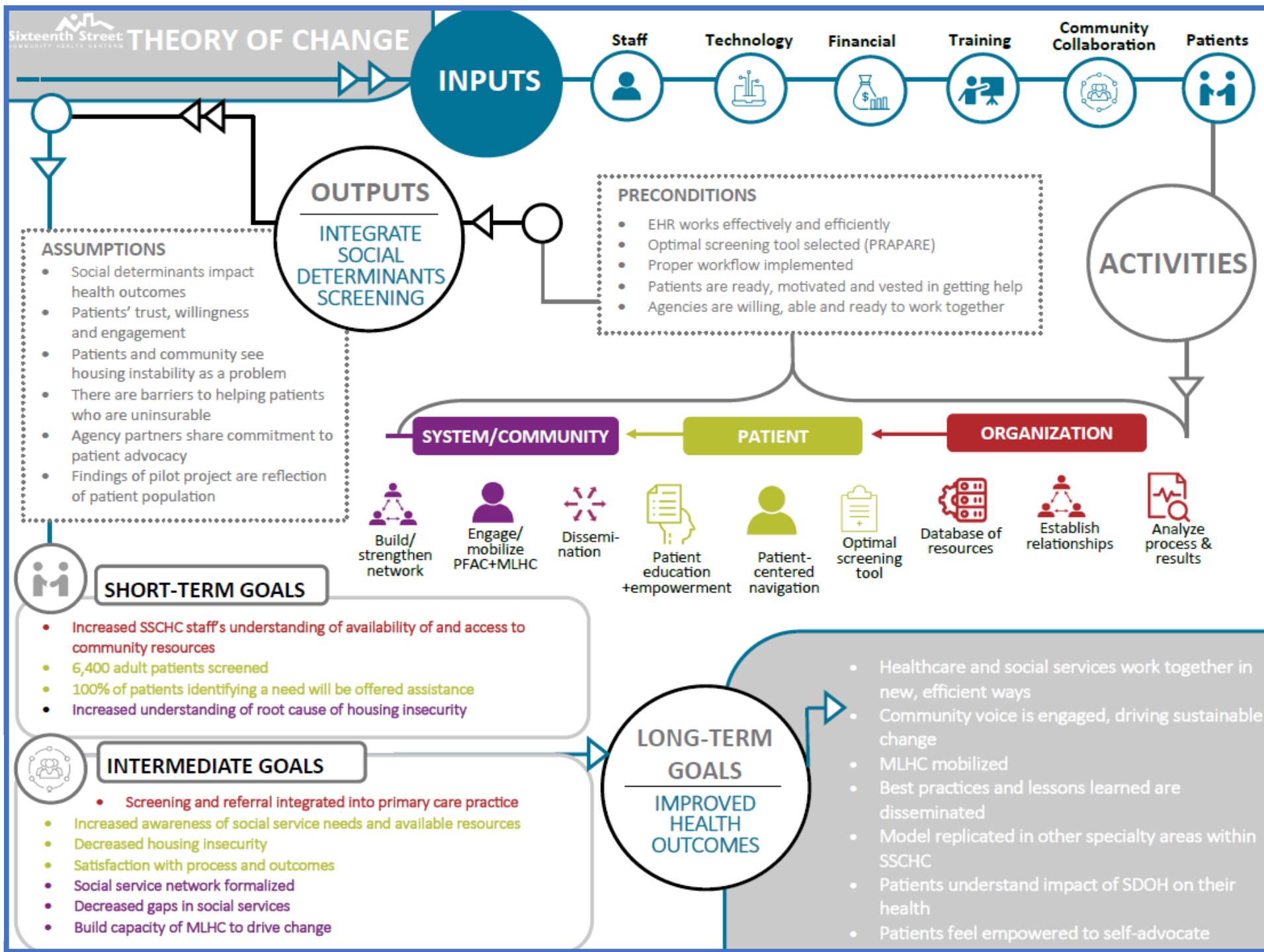
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SqhdeuKa9QQ>

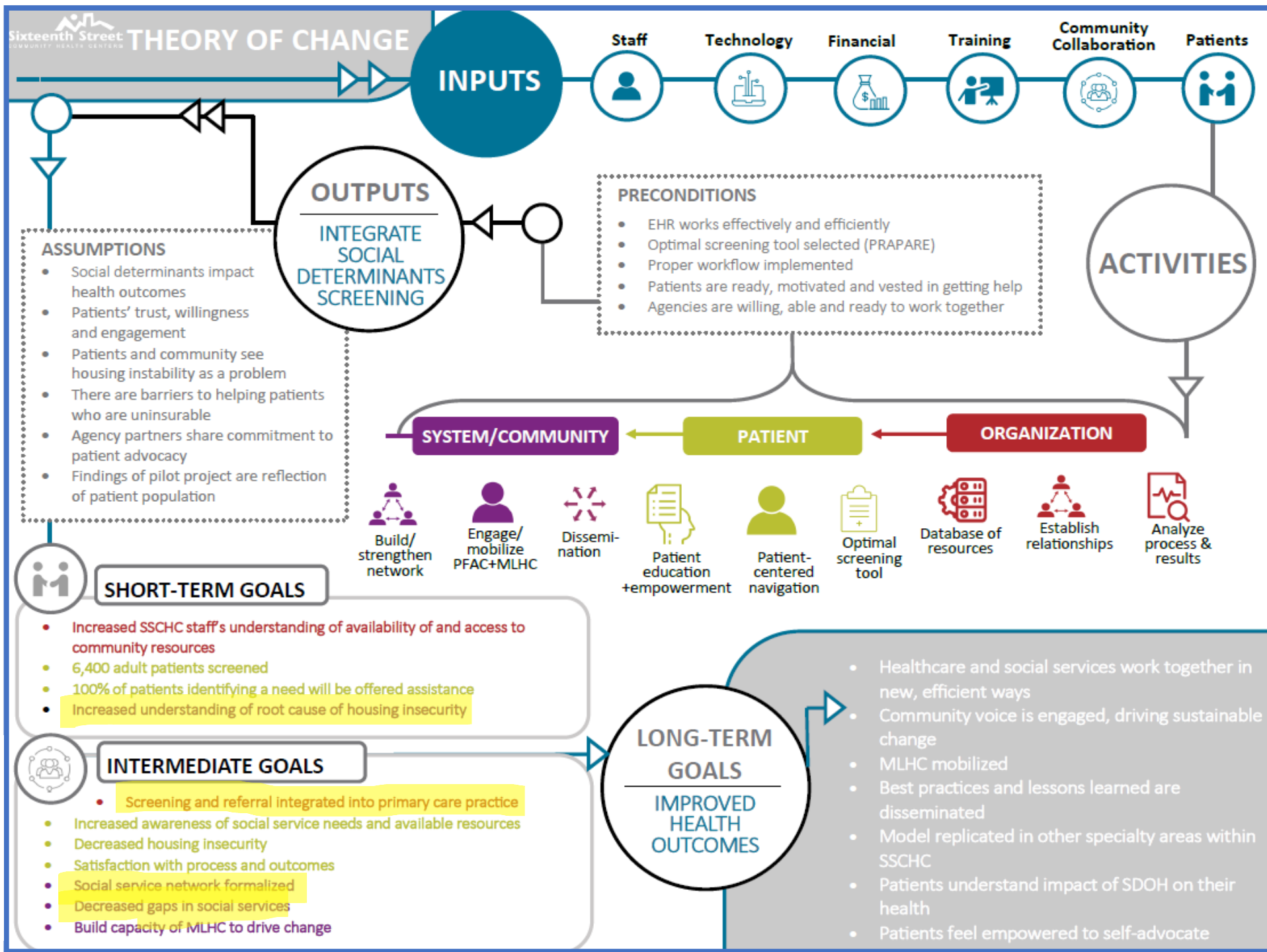


# Project Background

Rosamaria Martinez | *VP of Community Health Initiatives*  
*Sixteenth Street Community Health Centers*







# Planning & Pilot

How should we screen patients?

- Waiting room
- Front desk
- Appointment

Who should screen patients?

- SSD staff members
- Volunteers
- Patient fills out form

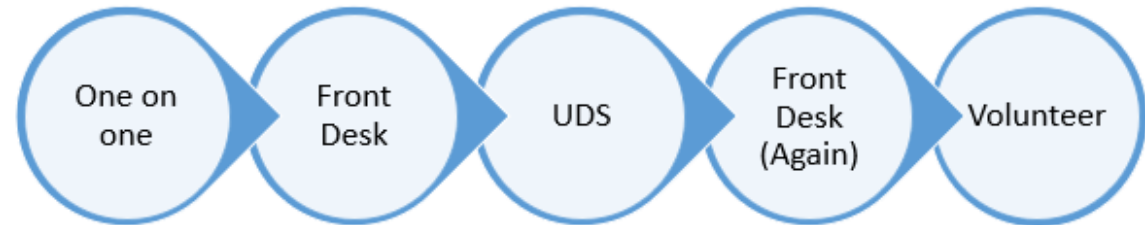


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Pilot, what we have tried so far...



We are looking to implement a model that is personal, efficient and realistic



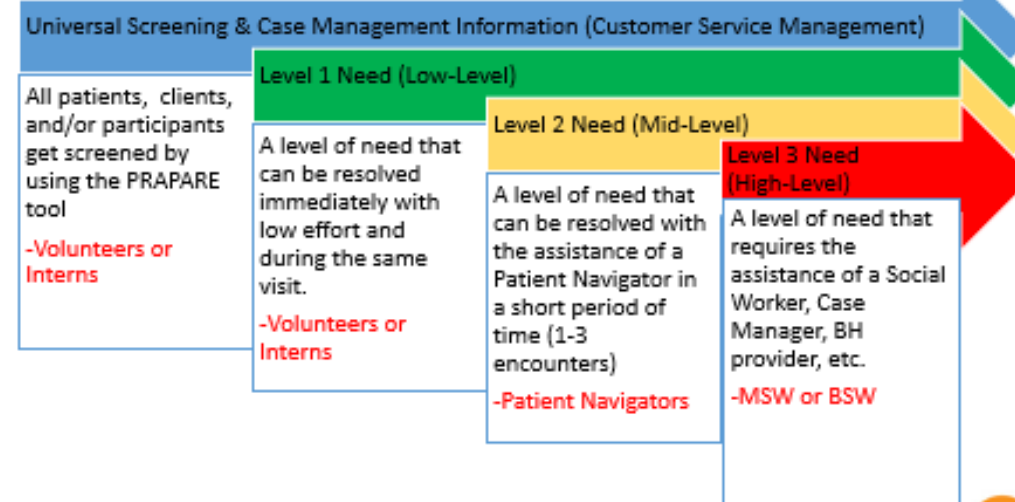
# Planning & Pilot

Planning and pilot: 2017-2018

Addressing:

- Understanding patient social needs
- Adapting SSD staffing to best meet patient needs
- Reducing housing insecurity for patients

## The concept



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# Funding



## Wisconsin Partnership Program

“Community Impact Grants provide up to \$1 million over five years to support large-scale, evidence-based, systems and/or environmental changes that will improve health, health-equity, and well-being in Wisconsin.”



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## Improving Health Outcomes by Proactively Integrating Social Determinants Screening into Primary Care Practice

Sixteenth Street Community Health Centers

Presented by:

Dr. Julie Schuller, President and CEO, Sixteenth Street Community Health Centers  
A. Michelle Corbett, MPH, CHES, Associate Researcher, UW Center for Urban Population Health



# Project Evaluation

Michelle Corbett | *Researcher/Evaluator*

*Center for Urban Population Health*



## Evaluation Approach

Responsive  
Utilization-Focused  
Equity-Driven  
Continuous  
Intentionally Engaged

## Implementation/Process

- *Informs:* Decision-making, program development, quality improvement, stakeholder engagement
- *Includes:* qualitative and quantitative patient, provider, staff, volunteer, and broader stakeholder feedback, screening and referral/resource data

## Effectiveness/Outcome

- *Measures Changes:* patient and staff knowledge, skills, and self-efficacy, patient needs, system relationships, SSCHC and system resources

.40 FTE Staffing  
Interns @700 hrs. to date



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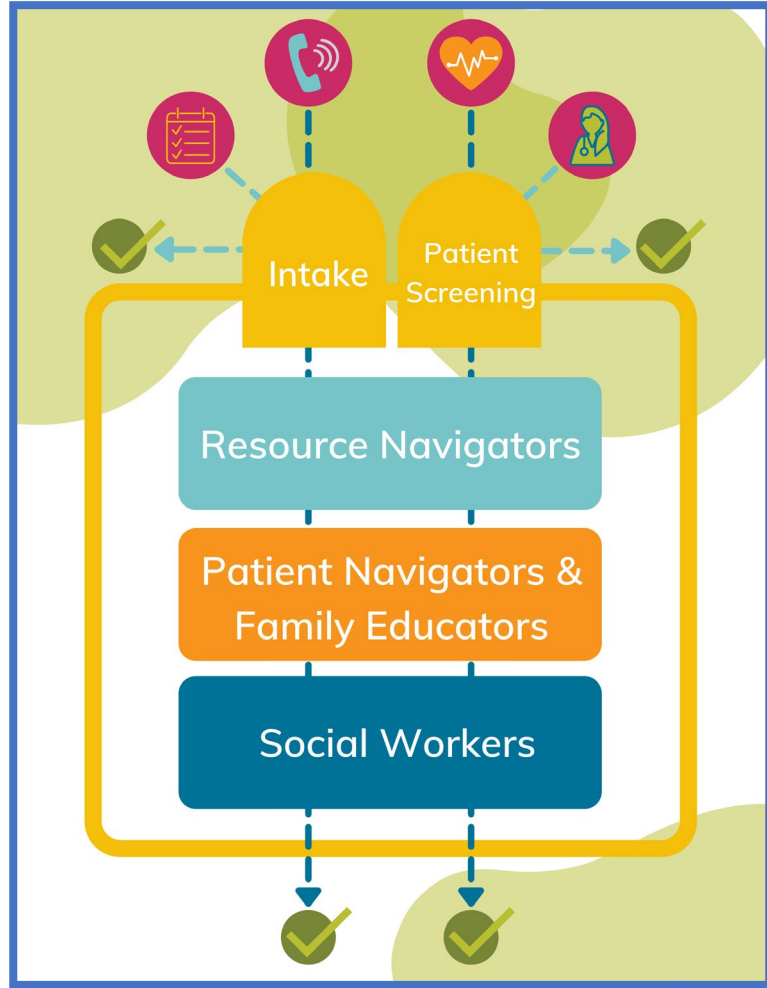
# Implementation Model

Anna Klonowski | *SDoH Integration & Outreach Manager*

*Sixteenth Street Community Health Centers*



# Scope of Services



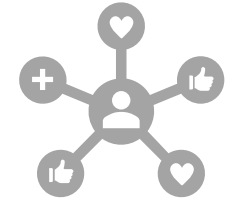
## •Resource Navigators

- Clothing
- Food
- Social Isolation
- Referrals



## •Patient Navigators

- Transportation
- Phone Access
- Utilities Assistance



## •Social Workers

- Housing
- Legal Services
- Domestic Violence



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# Expanding Capacity



## Interns & Volunteers

- Serve as Patient Screeners
- 45 interns & volunteers



## HealthCorps Members

- Serve as Resource Navigators
- 11 full-time members



# Screening Form

## PRAPARE Screening Tool

- National Association of Community Health Centers
- Form modified based on patient feedback
- 70% of screens occur in Spanish



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Patient Label/ID #:	<div></div>	Name of Screener:
		Date Screen Occurred:
		Patient's Provider:

**Social Determinants of Health Screening Tool**

We are asking these questions to all our adult patients to help identify items in your life that may have an impact on your health and to connect you with resources that can help with those needs. All information you provide is strictly confidential within Sixteenth Street.

- What is your housing situation today? (Please select one)
 

a. <input type="checkbox"/> I have housing (rent or own or I live with someone)	b. <input type="checkbox"/> I do not have housing (staying with others temporarily, in a hotel, in a shelter, living outside on the street, on a beach, in a car, in a park, under a bridge or in a tunnel)	c. <input type="checkbox"/> I choose not to answer
---	---	--
- Are you worried about losing your housing or your current living situation?
 

a. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	b. <input type="checkbox"/> No	c. <input type="checkbox"/> I choose not to answer
---------------------------------	--------------------------------	--
- Do you feel physically and emotionally safe where you currently live?
 

a. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes	b. <input type="checkbox"/> No	c. <input type="checkbox"/> I choose not to answer
---------------------------------	--------------------------------	--
- Are you afraid of your partner or ex-partner, a family member, or a person close to you?
 

a. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Partner	b. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, another person	c. <input type="checkbox"/> No
d. <input type="checkbox"/> Unsure	e. <input type="checkbox"/> I choose not to answer	
- Have you or the people you live with been unable to get any of the following when it was really needed?
 

a. <input type="checkbox"/> No	b. <input type="checkbox"/> Food	c. <input type="checkbox"/> Clothing	d. <input type="checkbox"/> Utilities
e. <input type="checkbox"/> Child Care	f. <input type="checkbox"/> Medicine	g. <input type="checkbox"/> Medical Care	h. <input type="checkbox"/> Mental Health
i. <input type="checkbox"/> Dental	j. <input type="checkbox"/> Vision	k. <input type="checkbox"/> Phone	l. <input type="checkbox"/> Transportation
m. <input type="checkbox"/> I choose not to answer	n. <input type="checkbox"/> Other _____		
- How often do you see or talk to people that you care about and feel close to? (For example: talking to friends on the phone, visiting friends or family, going to church or club meetings)
 

a. <input type="checkbox"/> Less than once a week	b. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 or 2 times a week	c. <input type="checkbox"/> 3 to 5 times a week
d. <input type="checkbox"/> 6 or more times a week	e. <input type="checkbox"/> I choose not to answer	
- Do you have any legal needs?
 

a. <input type="checkbox"/> Immigration <input type="checkbox"/> Evictions <input type="checkbox"/> Detention/arrest <input type="checkbox"/> Guardianship <input type="checkbox"/> Other	
b. <input type="checkbox"/> No	c. <input type="checkbox"/> I choose not to answer
- How stressed are you? (Stress is when someone feels tense, nervous, anxious, or can't sleep at night because their mind is troubled)
 

a. <input type="checkbox"/> Not at all	b. <input type="checkbox"/> A little bit	c. <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat
d. <input type="checkbox"/> Quite a bit	e. <input type="checkbox"/> Very much	f. <input type="checkbox"/> I choose not to answer

Thank you for your responses; we will try and contact you while you are at your appointment. If we miss you, is it ok for our Patient Navigators to contact you by phone? ☐ Yes, to this number \_\_\_\_\_ ☐ No, do not call me

# Workflow with Patient Screeners

1. Collaborative process – patient screeners work alongside the clinical team to screen patients during an already scheduled appointment
2. Minimally intrusive – screeners take advantage of natural breaks in the appointment to speak with patients about their social health (SDoH)
3. Using the universal screening tool, screeners identify patient needs and provide individualized resources and referrals to the patient based on needs identified in the screen
4. In upcoming days and weeks, patients connect with the resources and referrals they were provided during their screening



# Learning from the Data

Michelle Corbett | *Researcher/Evaluator*

*Center for Urban Population Health*



# Community Stakeholder Perspectives

Job instability  
Neighborhood safety  
Landlord practices  
**Low wages/low income**  
Systemic racism/discrimination  
Government policies Segregation  
**High rent/lack of affordable units**  
Legal/immigration status  
Poverty



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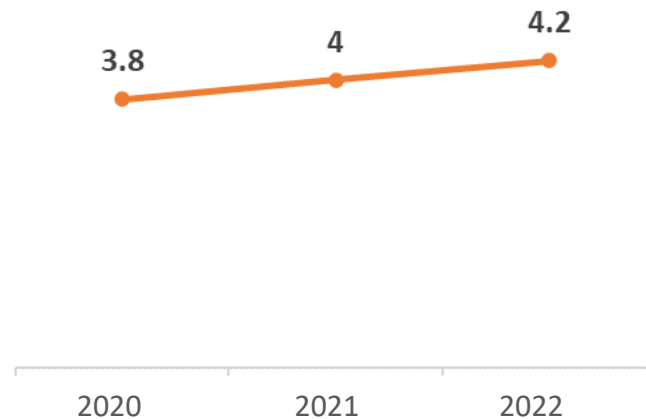
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2019 Latino Health Equity Summit Survey  
10 most cited causes of “housing insecurity”.



# Provider/Staff Perspectives

Satisfaction with Screening & Navigation Process



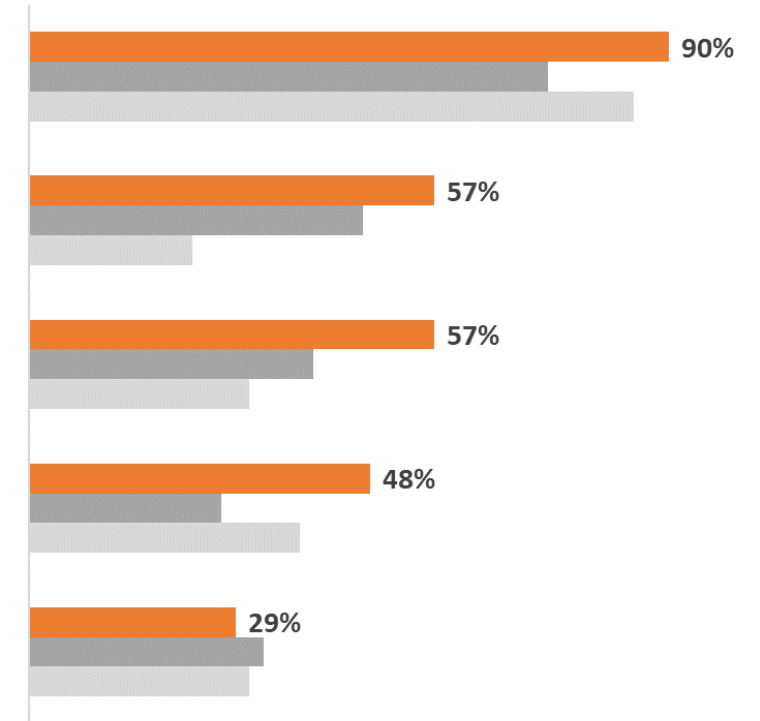
It helps my patients.

It saves time because someone else is handling the referrals.

More of my patients' needs are being met.

It helps me.

Volunteer screeners/resource navigators have been integrated seamlessly into the care team.



■ 2022 (N=21) ■ 2021 (N=15) ■ 2020 (N=13)



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# Provider/Staff Perspectives

On reintegrating in-person screening "post-COVID"...

*"Thinking about your patients, position and responsibilities, and general clinic workflow, how well would each work?"*

1 = Not at all - 5 = Extremely well

Protocol	SDoH Screening Experience (n=14)	No SDoH Screening Experience (n=67-69)	All respondents (n=81-83)
Patient completes the screening tool independently via <b>myChart</b> prior to their medical visit.	2.43	2.67	2.63
Patient is screened by a <b>scheduler</b> when they make a medical appointment.	2.50	3.12	3.01
Patient is screened by a <b>facilitator</b> at check in for their medical appointment.	3.00	3.04	3.04
Patient completes the screening tool independently using a docked computer system at <b>check in</b> for their medical appointment.	2.36	3.13	3.00
Patient is screened during the medical appointment by a member of the <b>medical team</b> .	3.14	3.39	3.35
<b>Patient is screened during the medical appointment by SSD volunteers/staff.</b>	<b>4.50</b>	<b>3.85</b>	<b>3.96</b>



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# 2021 Most Reported Needs



17.1%

## Housing Insecure

Non-Hispanic, Men,  
Gay/Lesbian/Other orientation,  
1 Dependent, 100% or below poverty



13.8%

## Socially Isolated

Spanish-speaking,  
Gay/Lesbian/Other orientation,  
45-64 years



8.7%

## Doesn't Feel Safe

Black, Non-Hispanic



6.6%

## Legal Issues

Immigration – Hispanic, Spanish  
Non-Immigration – Non-Hispanic, English



7.2%

## Very Stressed

Non-Hispanic, English-speaking, Female,  
Gay/Lesbian/Other orientation,  
<65 years, 0-1 Dependent



5.7%

## Food

Non-Hispanic,  
Gay/Lesbian/Other orientation,  
1 Dependent



5.7%

## Dental

Reported similarly  
across groups



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# Housing Insecurity = ↑ Other Needs\*



**7.1%** vs 1.8%  
Vision



**21.8%** vs 11.9%  
Socially Isolated



**17.5%** vs 6.9%  
Doesn't Feel Safe



**13.7%** vs 5.2%  
Legal Issues



**3.7%** vs 1.5%  
Fear of Partner/Other



**13.8%** vs 5.8%  
Very Stressed



**17.1%**  
Housing Insecure



**3.7%** vs 1.1%  
Transportation



**12%** vs 1.8%  
Clothing



**10.2%** vs 2.2%  
Utilities



**18.2%** vs 3%  
Food



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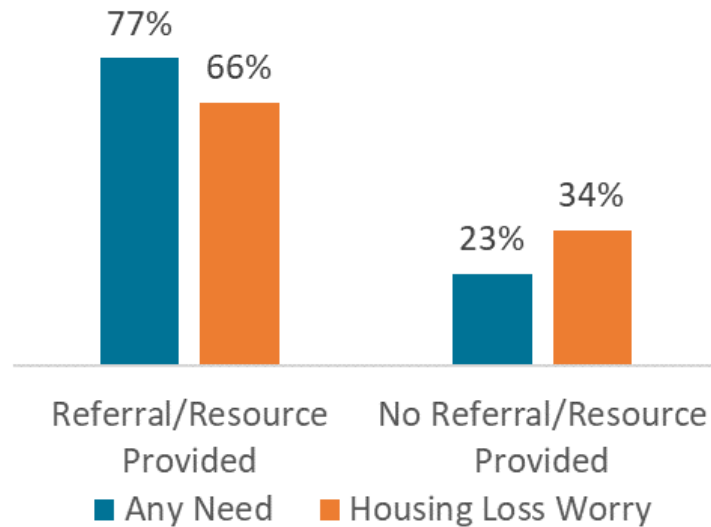
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\*2021 screening data



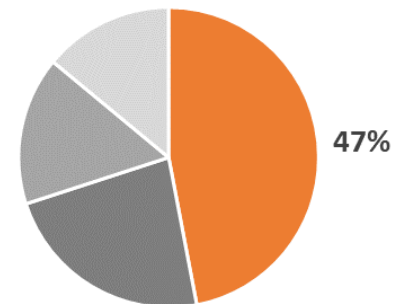
# Responding to Needs\*

Response to Expressed Need

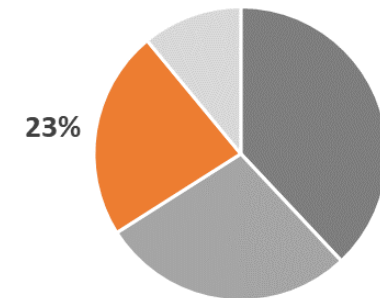


Why No Referral/Resource Provided

Any Need



Housing Loss Worry

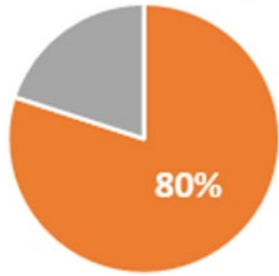


- Appropriate Referral/Resource Does Not Exist
- Patient Declined
- Other Reason
- Already Receiving Assistance

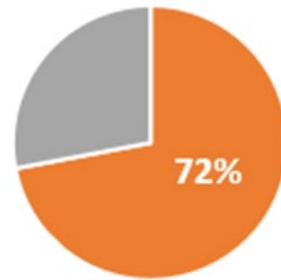


# Changes in Needs\*

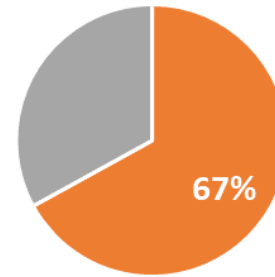
Afraid of Partner (n=39)



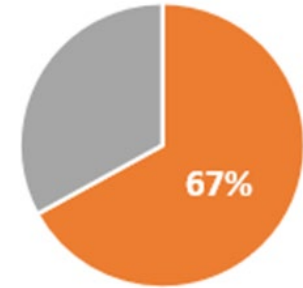
Doesn't Feel Safe (n=65)



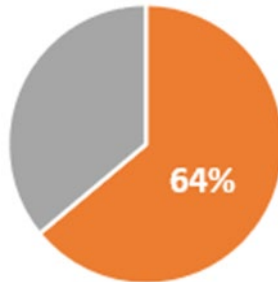
Social Isolation (n=90)



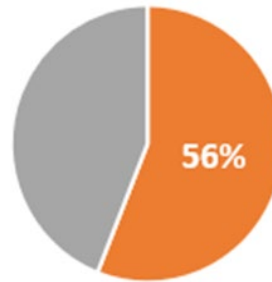
Very Stressed (n=69)



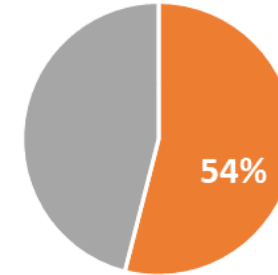
Legal (n=47)



Food Need (n=50)



Housing Insecurity (n=119)



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\*% of patients with two screens between **January 2019** and **May 2021** who reported the need at their first screening and **did not** report the need at their second screening.



# Community Impact: Looking Forward

Rosamaria Martinez | *VP of Community Health Initiatives*  
*Sixteenth Street Community Health Centers*





# Partnering for Community Impact

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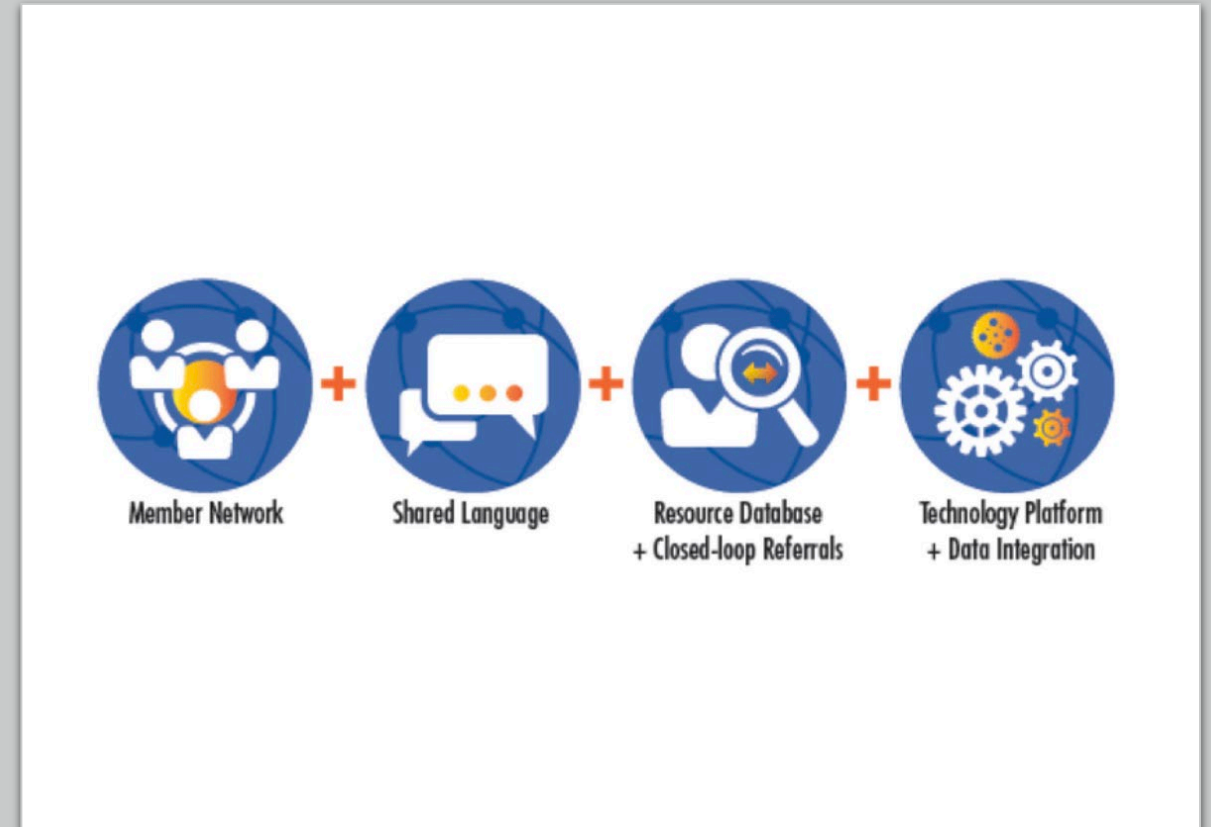
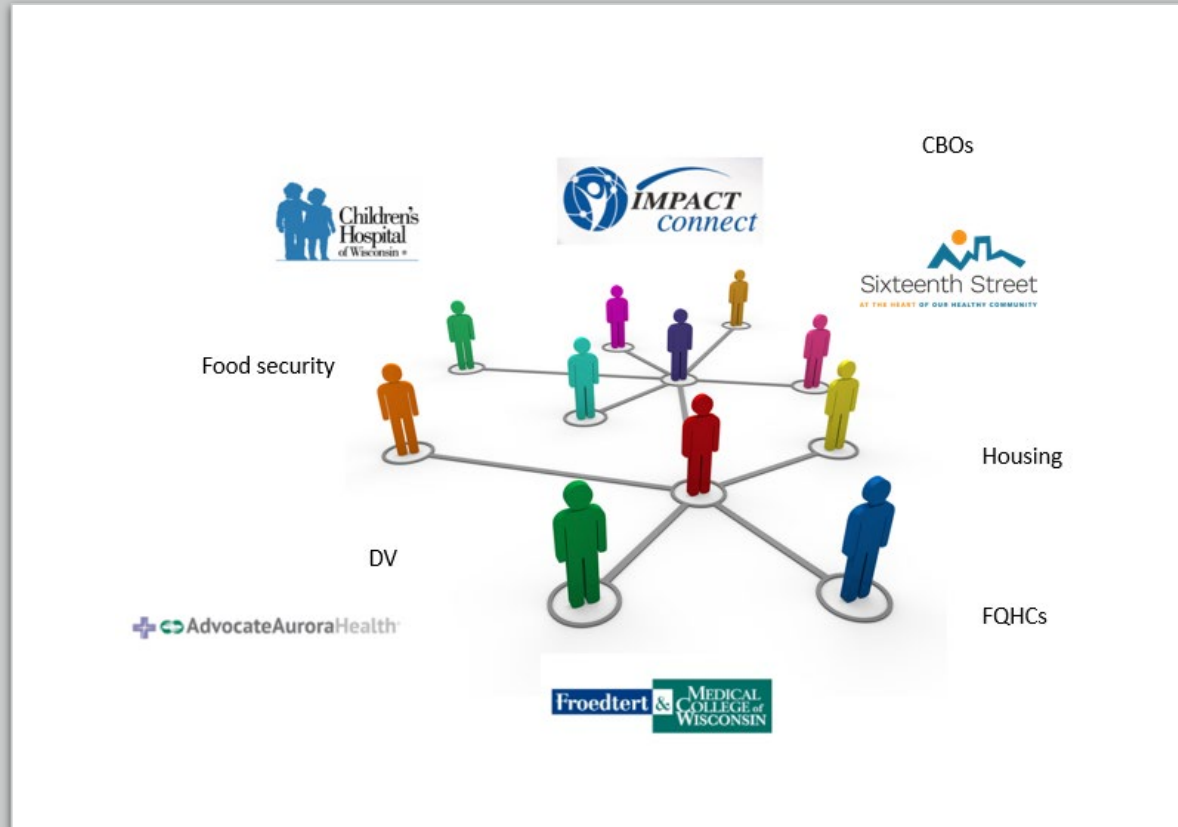
- Benefits of CUPH partnership
- Other partnerships that support the work and move it forward
- Next steps



# IMPACT Connect



*IMPACT Connect is a Community Information Exchange – a collaborative network of systems and agencies to make social services accessible and navigable*



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# Thank you!

Questions?

